

# RAYMOND

The site of the One Million Dollar Factory of the Canadian Sugar Factories, Ltd. In the center of the beet-raising district of Southern Alberta.

# Raymond Recorder



# RAYMOND

A live town in a rich agricultural and stock-raising district. A good place to make your home.

Vol. 30

FRIDAY, MAY 29, 1931

No. 12

## Review of Parliament

(By Thomas Wrayling)

Ottawa, May 23.—Private members days usually produce some very important and interesting legislation. On suggested social legislation, the year's worth of the old resolutions on the Order Paper, but the most producing the usual amount of interest. The three Healey bills, late in the day, have been discussed by the same groups of gentlemen who were interested in these matters last year. There was a highly controversial resolution by Col. S. C. Robinson (Cons. Essex, Ont.) seeking the repeal of the provision which prohibits liquor exporting to the United States. "A new treaty should be substituted for which Canada will get something for the loss of revenue this country is suffering in consequence of our goodwill gesture which apparently the United States does not appreciate," concluded the resolution.

"The United States is still getting her liquor and Canada is losing the revenue," charged Col. Robinson, who estimated the loss of revenue to the Canadian government and the industrial loss to the country at nearly \$30,000,000; the United States had treated Canada's views with respect to immigration like "a scrap of paper" and the Member would therefore have the legislation wiped out.

The liquor issue is always a ticklish one and many members who rise in private against the prohibition of exports yet remember the prohibition sentiment in their own ridings and do not go to the extent of voting it off. The result was that when the vote was called there was only a faint response in support of the motion but a thunderous "NO" when those opposed voted. It was therefore defeated, and the action of the former Government upheld.

There was somewhat of a tempest in a teapot when Robert Gardiner (U. F. A. Exeter) demanded an investigation into the Beauharnois Power project, this being a revival of a similar motion last year.

The Province of Quebec granted to the Beauharnois Corporation on a lease of 40,000 cubic second feet of water from the St. Lawrence between Lake St. Louis and Lake St. Francis. The St. Lawrence being navigable, the Company was required to obtain the sanction of the Dominion Government to its plans. Hon. J. C. Elliott, at that time Minister of Public Works, called in the most expert engineers available, and after safeguarding the rights of navigation according to their findings, he recommended, and the Government granted, approval of the plans. The Company then financed its project and proceeded with the work, giving employment to several thousand men. An additional factor was that of the 500,000 h. p. to be developed. Hon. Howard Ferguson, contracted for 250,000 for the Ontario Hydro for a period of 20 years.

A group of disgruntled individuals then sought to embarrass the Corporation an entered court actions which failed. They then adopted tactics of having the whole project attacked on the floor of the Parliament. Leslie Bell, (Cons. St. Antoine) asserted in the House that he understood these men claimed they would do this unless they got a million dollars.

In any event, Mr. Gardiner claimed there had been profiteering by some individuals in the Corporation and demanded an investigation. The criticism he aroused in the House was not confined to parties. Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, and several former Cabinet Ministers discussed the matter as well as some Conservative Members. The upshot was that the Prime Minister committed the enquiry to a parliamentary committee.

The long expected battle on the appointment of Hon. Howard Ferguson as High Commissioner to London and the virtual dismissal of Hon. Vincent Massey, came with a crowded House the principal speakers being the Prime Minister and the Leader of the Opposition.

If one might inject a little history as background, it would be to point out that originally, Sir John A. Mac-

Subs. to the Recorder

Lee Brewerton was a Calgary visitor over the week-end.

The rain storm Thursday morning measure 12 inches of moisture, but very little bit helps.

Mr. and Mrs. Josiah Holland of Cardston were visitors here Sunday with Mrs. Holland's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Court. They returned Sunday evening, two of Mrs. Holland's sisters going with them for a visit in Cardston.

### EXPERT OPTICAL SERVICES

MR. A. MELVILLE ANDERSON OPTOMETRIST, OF ANDERSON AND MCLEAN, SIGHT SPECIALIST, CALGARY WISHES TO ANNOUNCE HIS REGULAR VISIT TO RAYMOND PHARMACY, THURSDAY, JUNE 4th, EYES EXAMINED GLASSES FITTED.

Donald, on the birth of Confederation wanted to send a fully accredited diplomat to London, a Minister plenipotentiary. Lord Salisbury, then Prime Minister, peremptorily refused to permit it and would only allow a High Commissioner. Sir John was furious and when the papers were signed he would not append his signature, but sent them to London with a clerk's signature attached.

Sir Alexander Galt was the first Canadian High Commissioner, and was followed by Sir Charles Tupper. Thereby hangs a tale. Premier Bennett holds that the appointee to London is on a different basis to the Ministers to Paris, Washington and Tokio. He must be "in close political association with the Government of the day." Mr. Mackenzie King holds otherwise "that the High Commissioner should not represent 'a political party,' but the Canadian people."

Sir Charles Tupper, during his term of office was not only actively interested in Canadian politics, but actually returned to Canada on one occasion to participate as a Conservative in a general election and then went back to his job in London. Mr. King held that such a precedent was hardly a good one for Canada to follow. He pointed out when Lord Strathcona was appointed he was a Conservative, appointed by a Conservative Government. When Sir Wilfrid Laurier came into power Lord Strathcona offered to resign, but his resignation was not accepted and he continued as High Commissioner under the Liberal regime until his death.

There was some controversy about Mr. Massey having taken part in the general election of 1925, and it was on his speeches and utterances then and at the time of the reduction in the tariff on farm implements that Mr. Bennett based his real objection to Mr. Massey going to London as High Commissioner. Curiously, during that same period, Mayor W. D. Hendry, Mr. Bennett's new appointee to Washington, held the same political views, being a Liberal shortly before the 1930 campaign, when he turned Conservative. Evidently what was poison for Mr. Massey was meat for Major Hendry.

Canada is once more to have a Tariff Board. The Prime Minister introduced a bill establishing the Board. The chief difference from the former board which was abolished on the change of Government last year, is that it will have the power to take evidence under oath and it will have statutory authority. As Mr. Bennett pointed out, the former Board was appointed by Order-in-Council, but the new Board will be established by an Act of Parliament. It will consist of three members who will appoint their own staff.

Hon. Peter. Heenan, Minister of Labor, introduced a resolution that as Canada is a signatory to the eight-hour day principle laid down in the Treaty of Versailles, that steps should be taken to ensure throughout Canada, the fulfillment of the Dominion's Treaty obligations in this respect.

(Continued on Back Page)

## Harris Walker is Senior Winner in Cardston Meet

RAYMOND ENTRIES ALL SHOW UP WELL

A large number of Raymond people attended the Track and Field Meet in Cardston on Monday when it is estimated 800 people not counting the 200 or more contestants were in attendance. There were 548 entries, and the afternoon was well occupied before the last events took place.

Raymond had quite a number taking part and they all made good records, everyone placing and Bruce Galbraith equalled the Alberta record in the High jump at 5 ft. 10 inches. Harris Walker captured the Senior Honors and the cup, with 50 points and certainly showed splendid form in doing it. Every Raymond entry placed either 1st, 2nd, or third in the events they entered.

The champions in the various classes were:

Sub-Juvenile under 12 years—Darwin Roberts, Woodford.  
Juvenile—Mark Spencer, Cardston Junior and Field Champion—Stewart Grow, Cardston.

Senior—Harris Walker, Raymond. The thirteen cups were awarded as follows:

Event	Winner
5-mile race	Charles Connor
2 1/4 mile race	Cliff Sloan
1-mile race	Lyman Jacobs
680 yards	Floyd Hawkins
440 yards	Harris Walker
220 yards	John Melling
100 yards	Cliff Hamilton
Broad jump	Glen Hamilton
High jump	Bruce Galbraith
Hop, step and jump	Harris Walker
Pole vault	Harris Walker
Relay race	Raymond team—Reed and Gray Kirkham, Frank Weaver and Harris Walker.

Ladies Champion—Gretta Carlson. Besides these wins Raymond's entries placed as follows:

Harris Walker—2nd in the 100 yds. in a close race; 2nd in the Broad jump; and 3rd in the Running High jump.

Reed Kirkham came a close second in the 220 yards race.

Frank Weaver was third in the Running Hop-Step and Jump and third in the 440 yard run.

Bruce Galbraith was second in the Pole Vault, Cliff Scoville was a close second and K. Stone third in the mile race.

Mildred Galbraith won first in both the Ladies Junior and Senior High jump.

Considering the strong competition in the Senior Class these records are very good and our boys are deserving of much credit for their fine showing.

A. W. Jones was in Cardston on Monday and took in the Track Meet.

Monthly Priesthood and State Board Meetings will be held on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Taylor Heninger were Raymond visitors over the week-end.

Ira McBride was ill over the week-end with poisoning of some kind on his feet, which has been troubling him considerably of late.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Court on Friday, May 22, a baby girl. Mother and babe are doing nicely.

Wm. Faris is painting the front of his place of business now, and makes a decided improvement in the looks of the premises.

Mr. Coomer of Stirling is busy plastering the Raymond Motors premises now, and carpenters are busy with the remodeling.

Soft Ball is getting a pretty good start again this year and games are being played each Tuesday and Friday evening.

S. B. Card is expecting some of the "Arctic Elze-Green Stellarene Gas" about the first of June. Read his ad in this issue.

### BOARD OF TRADE MEETING MONDAY NIGHT

The regular board of Trade Meeting will be held Monday night, June 1, in the Town Hall. A full attendance is requested as this will be the last meeting prior to the Stampede and all the Committees will have to be decided upon. Other important matters are also up for consideration. Don't forget, Monday night, June 1st at 8 p.m. in the Town Hall.

### M. I. A. TRACK MEET NEXT WEDNESDAY

The Track Meet of the Taylor Stake M. I. A. will be held next Wednesday, June 3rd, at the Public Square in Raymond. The local athletes have been busy training all spring, and now a good track has been made and every night sees the hopefuls grinding out on the running events. Points will be awarded for every win and the highest scoring ward will win the Stake Trophy. Following are the list of events:

SCOUTS—Potato Race, Time Race, 20 yard dash and Running B. Jump.

JUNIOR—100 and 220 yard dash; 1/2 mile run, half mile relay, 4 men; Pole Vault; Running High Jump; Running Broad Jump; Shot Put 12 lbs.

SENIOR—100, 220 and 440 yard dashes; one-half and one mile run; one half mile relay, 1 man; Pole Vault; Running Broad and High Jump, and Shot Put, 16 lbs.

LADIES—100 yards Dash; Running High and Broad Jumps; one half Mile Relay, 4 runners.

### IMPORTANT U.F.W.A. MEETING

Miss Hazel Bletcher, Librarian of Lethbridge, will be the speaker at the U.F.W.A. meeting, Thursday, June 4th. Miss Bletcher will be prepared to answer questions and lend in a general discussion regarding Library problems. Mrs. Irene Reid will also present a paper on "Legislation Passed at the Recent Session."

The meeting will be held in the Town Hall at 4 p.m. The public is invited and urged to come out that we may have a better understanding of the value of a Library in our community.

The Telephone Exchange looks real nice with its new roof and green shingles.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Woolf spent Sunday and Monday in Cardston with friends and relatives. They returned after the Track Meet.

### NEW DAYTON WINS SLUGFEST 10-6

New Dayton's Baseball Nine were here on Wednesday evening for a friendly game with the local ball players which ended 10-6 in favor of New Dayton at the end of the sixth inning when the game was called on account of darkness. The feature of the game was long hits: Reed Kirkham hit a homer, three batters were sent out by Knight and Walker for New Dayton and A. Stone for Raymond; and two batters by Nelson and Mahood of New Dayton and V. VanOrman of Raymond. Errors were frequent and fumbles increased every once in a while, but what it was a good interesting opening game and showed some real material for the summer's playing when the boys get worked in a little better.

The lineup was as follows:

NEW DAYTON: — Mahood, 1.f.; Locke, s.s.; R. Skeith, 2b; Walker, c.; Knight, p.; Atkins, 1b; Nelson, 3b; Oxten, c.f.; D. Skeith, r.f.

RAYMOND: — McLean, 3b; R. Kirkham, c.f.; A. Stone, c.; Nalder, 1b; Henry, 1.f.; R. Stone, 2b; G. Kirkham, s.a.; Webster, r.f. and p.; VanOrman, r.f. and p.

Solomon Low at the plate, and Tom Skeith on the bases handed out the decisions.

## Objects of the Census

With the census of ancient times we would today have little sympathy. Originally the Census was no more than a means of mustering men for foreign wars and of enabling kings and oligarchies to tax their subjects. So far are we removed from this conception that it is now expressly forbidden to use census data for any such purposes.

In Canada the fundamental legislation of the Census is to determine the representation in our Federal Parliament. As is well known the British North America Act gave the Province of Quebec a fixed number of seats (sixty-five) in the Dominion House of Commons. The number assigned to the other provinces was pro rata, with an arrangement that the first readjustment should take place on the completion of the Census of 1871, and that a similar readjustment should follow every subsequent decennial census. The Census is thus taken primarily to enable a redistribution bill to be passed by Parliament.

But the Census has for wider uses than to fix electoral representation. It constitutes, in fact, under the modern system, nothing less than a general periodical stock-taking of the Canadian people, designed to show from the widest angle the point that he been reached in the general progress of the nation. It is difficult without brief compass, to explain how the function is fulfilled. Fundamentally the importance of the Census hangs upon its analysis of the human element or man power of the country. The people themselves after all are the basic asset of every state. Their numbers, sex, age, occupation, race, origin, language, education, etc., are facts in themselves of the greatest moment. They constitute, moreover, the background against which almost all other facts must be projected if the latter are to have real significance. The well being of the state, physical, moral, economic—(including such varied phases as birth and death rates, education, transportation facilities, financial conditions, etc.)—all its converse in any form, can be apprehended and interpreted only through the medium of population statistics. Even if the Census were no further it would be the basis of a study of our social and economic conditions. Linked with other official data, however, to round out the scheme of information by which the national affairs. Without the Census, it is literal truth to say that legislation and administration would be carried on in the dark, and there would be no means of knowing whether the country was on the road to success or disaster. So evident is this fact that censuses at five year intervals, instead of ten, are universally advocated, the chief drawback being the heavy cost.

As the practice of nations in regard to Census-taking tends more and more to uniformity, the Census affords the inestimable benefit of comparison with other countries and enables our national problems to be studied in their general setting. Especially is this true of the countries which constitute the British Empire. The censuses of the various Dominions, India, and the Crown Colonies are now taken in the same year and within a few weeks of each other; so that when the results are compiled we shall have a large and harmonious body of data at command for the study not only of the relations of the Dominion to its own but also of the place of the Empire as a whole among the nations of the world.

As a result of the work of the International Institute of Agriculture which has been investigating the requirements of a Census of Agriculture and the means by which it may be made uniform in as far as possible for all countries, we will now have for agriculture a body of data which can be compared with those of other countries.

### SCOPE OF THE CANADIAN CENSUS

As already remarked, the primary task of the Census is the enumeration

## News Notes

Don't forget to invite your friends to celebrate Dominion Day at Raymond.

Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Card were Lethbridge visitors on Thursday this week.

T. K. Roberts, D. A. Watson and John Ralph have been appointed Enumerators for Raymond and district for the coming census.

Foley Hawkins is recovering from a slight attack of blood poisoning caused by getting spiked in the leg at the ball game at New Dayton last Friday evening.

Don't fail to see TOM SAWYER Wed. and Thursday next week—Special Matinee at 4:15 Thursday. A picture for young and old—you'll talk about it for weeks.

O. S. Longman, principal of the A. C., is driving a new Essex Sedan, purchased in Calgary where Mr. and Mrs. Longman visited over the week-end.

What about our latest west to the edge of town to meet that gravel. It is pretty rough, and won't be a very good advertisement for the Town unless we get it in better shape right away. The hussies expect to start calling here on June 1st.

The Raymond Merc. Softball team were in Lethbridge Thursday evening for a game with the Hoyt Hardware Staff. The final score was 14-12 for Hoyts although the Merc. was leading 10-12 at the beginning of the last half. The Lethbridge team will be out here for a game in the near future.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Gactz have moved into the house recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Zabriske who in turn have moved into the home occupied by Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hodges until their removal to Blackfoot, Idaho.

Tenders are called for the graveling of the remainder of the Yellow Trail from Spring Coulee to Lethbridge, 34.8 miles. Tenders will close May 29, and it is expected to have the road completed by July 1st. This stretch will involve the hauling and spreading of 23,550 cubic yards of crushed and screened gravel.

tion and description of every man woman and child in Canada. Good dictates that when so large an organization as this requires has once been created, it should be put to every conceivable purpose. In other words, the "overhead" must earn its maximum. The Census therefore should deal not only with the people themselves, but directly with the people's institutions and affairs, insofar as the latter can be properly brought within its scope.

### THE CENSUS SCHEDULES

The schedules used in the Census are six in number dealing respectively with: (1) Population, (2) Agriculture, (3) Live Stock, fruit growing, etc. in towns, (4) Merchandising and Service Establishments, (5) Blindness and Deaf-Mutism, and (6) Institutions (penal, mental and neurological, child-caring, homes for adults, hospitals, sanatoria, dispensaries, clinics day nurseries.) Merely to state the questions asked on these would be impossible here. The population schedule carries some forty columns, recording for each person the name, family, kind of dwelling, age; sex; conjugal condition, birthplace, citizenship or nationality; racial origin, language, religion, education; occupation; unemployment, etc., etc. in all necessary detail. To meet the pressing demand for facts regarding the number of unemployed and the reasons therefor, a number of questions have been inserted, after consultation

(Continued on page 4)



## The Raymond Recorder

Published every Friday  
S. I. MAY, Editor and Prop.

Non-political. Partisan only in the  
interests of Raymond and district.  
Advertising rates on application.

### GOOD SPORTSMANSHIP

There are few things in life that make a person more popular and well respected than for people to know that he is a good sport. There is nothing that will make a person a good sport and a good loser quicker than competition in games of one kind and another, and Track and Field Events.

If our Meets that are held in the South each year did nothing else than to train our boys and young men to be good losers, they would be worth all the cost and effort. As the old adage says: It's easy enough to be pleasant when the world goes along with a song; But the man worthwhile is the man who can smile, when everything goes dead wrong. These few words contain a great sermon, more in fact than most of us can fully appreciate. Everyone wants to win. It is the greatest thrill of all to come out first; and anyone will make almost superhuman efforts to accomplish this end. But everyone can't be first, and the real heroes are the ones who can lose with a smile, and congratulate the winner in his achievement and promise him closer competition next time. And what are the benefits derived even by the loser.

He doesn't get the cups, the ribbons, the applause, and seldom the encouragement of the crowd. No all of these are for the handful of first and second prize winners. But he does get the training, the muscle, the brawn, and the backbone that build real men and women. An never did the world need this type more than now. And, then, where would our meets be, if year after year the old prize winners were the only ones that got in the sports. Where would our baseball or any other sport be if a failure to win one season put a team out of the race. A few years and we would have no games because there would only be the one team, the winners. The world would never have heard of Thos. Alva Edison had failure in one or a dozen or a hundred experiments had discouraged him. They didn't, and today he is one of the greatest benefactors of humanity in the world.

All honor to the men who foster sports of one kind and another. Honors to the winners, and equal honors to the losers, who by their efforts have made themselves better, have made the winners work harder to win and greatest of all learned the rules of being a good sport, and by so doing made the world a better place for all of us, because men who are good sports are good neighbors, good citizens and nearly always good Christians.

### BANK OF MONTREAL

#### ISSUES STRONG STATEMENT

In First Half-Year Bank Has Added Greatly to Its Holdings of High Grade Investments—Liquid Assets Equal to 55.72 Per Cent. of Total Liabilities to the Public

The semi-annual statement of the Bank of Montreal, just issued, contains many interesting features, outstanding among which is the very strong position of this leading institution, as disclosed by substantial increases in its already large holdings of Dominion Government, Provincial Government and other high-grade securities. The strengthening of the Bank's holdings in this attractive form of investment has been possible, doubtless, owing to the lessened demand for accommodation from general business and also to a marked contraction in call loans in Canada and abroad.

The statement which is for the six months to April 30th, shows total assets of \$786,897,706, compared with \$826,969,537 at the end of the fiscal year to October 31st last. Of this total liabilities to the public. Included, 026,901, equal to 55.72 per cent. of total liabilities to the public. Included in them are cash holdings, equal to 11.16 per cent. of public liabilities, represented by gold and subsidiary coin of \$29,785,989. Dominion notes of \$44,526,109, and deposit in Central Gold Reserves of \$5,000,000.

The largest holdings in liquid assets are in Dominion and Provincial Government securities, which stand at \$149,229,626, as compared with \$131,107,484, at the end of the fiscal year; and Canadian municipal securities and British, foreign and colonial

public securities of \$58,858,208, up from \$46,447,441. The total increase in the holdings of these high-grade securities in the six months amounted to over \$30,000,000.

The general contraction in business activity throughout the country is reflected by current loans, which now stand at \$278, 98,063, down from \$290,872,423. At the same time, call and short loans in Canada have declined to \$11,247,487 from \$17,840,690, and call and short loans outside of Canada are down to \$34,040,768 from \$60,921,712.

Due to general conditions that have prevailed, total deposits show a decrease and stand at \$665,759,090 as compared with \$697,395,742 as of October 31st last.

### OUR LETTER BOX

NACQ, ALTA, May 1931.

Dear Editor:—

In view of the present appalling conditions of unbelief, lethargy, lukewarmness and deadly inertia among Christians and in the world in general, a committee composed of a large number of Citizens of Alberta, (Christian Men) representing many churches and districts in this Province has been formed (and is growing a number daily) for the purpose of promoting the Gospel of Jesus Christ in this country in every way possible. This committee, therefore, wishes through the medium of your paper to call upon the people of this Province to pray earnestly for a revival.

Both David Lloyd George and Calvin Coolidge have stated that revival of religion and a return to a maintenance of the faith of our fathers, is the only thing that will save our civilization. The Editor of the Christian Herald writes: "only a revival can put the churches right in God and bring a new atmosphere into the Nation." That is the "raison d'être" of our prayer for a revival campaign. We are out to wake up the drowsy churches and stir up listless Christians to pray for a great Spiritual awakening. God's power is as great as it ever was. These present conditions can all be changed by the breath of the Spirit of God. Moody said: "Four things are necessary to bring a revival; Faith, Courage, Enthusiasm and Perseverance." Douglas Brown once said: "Revival is not going down the street with a big drum, but going back to Calvary with a sob."

God speaking of Saul of Tarsus said "behold he prayeth," that was all He said, all that was necessary. While he prayed God changed him from the sinner Saul into the Saint (and great Apostle) Paul. Prayer is the dividing line with God. He never revives an individual or a nation apart from prayer, and He never fails to work wondrously when men pray. The fervent supplication of one soul moved of God is an immeasurable force. Every great revival has been ushered in prayer. It is when people pray that miracles happen. Prayer is just what is needed now. Let us pray! "Lord send a Revival and let it begin in me." Send in your name and address and secure a link in our great endless chain of prayer and we will mail you your half hour link.

Signed,

Allan Cross, Nacq, Alta., See  
On behalf of the Committee

## News Notes

### SUBSCRIBE to the RECORDER.

Conditions are improving slowly or else there are a multitude of statisticians and keen business men badly mistaken in the prognostications. Here's hoping they are all correct and that things have started back again. We could all stand to smile a little more than we have been doing the last few months.

Ronald Malcolm, age eight, of Cranbrook, B.C., was instantly killed when a two ton roller passed over his body. He was riding in the cab of the truck that was pulling the roller, preparing the track for the Empire Day Track and Field Meet, and in some way he fell off in the path of the roller and it passed over his body.

Pilot Gunner and Albert Peters are seriously injured and the plane in which they were riding is a total wreck following a crash Sunday evening about 6:30 in a field near Fernie, B. C. The cause of the crash is unknown the plane slipping sideways and crashing after it had started to climb, and the engine still turning over. Gunner was a seasoned pilot and had been conducting flying schools in Fernie, Cranbrook and Kimberley, being his home town.

### DENTISTRY

Dr. F. M. HALL — Dental Surgeon  
POST OFFICE BLOCK

Hours: 9 to 12:30 a.m.; 1:30 to 6 p.m.  
Raymond Office open every Week Day except Thursday. At Magrath Wednesday evening and Thursday until further notice.

### The Utah Cafe

FRIGIDAIRE SERVICE FOR  
ICE CREAM AND SOFT DRINKS

ROOMS TO RENT  
Good Meals At All Hours

## HALL'S BARBER SHOP and BEAUTY PARLOR

Shop will close at 7 p.m. each night instead of 8 p.m. as we have done.

Mrs. Grant Holt in charge of Beauty Parlor. Phone 165 for appointments.

## Allison Studio

LETHBRIDGE

For High Class Photo and Portrait Work. We specialize in Amateur Developing and Printing. Leave your Rolls with our Agent  
THE RAYMOND PHARMACY

## A. BETTS

FOR HARNESS AND SHOE REPAIRS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

First-Class Materials  
Expert Workmanship  
Reasonable Prices

## New Club Cafe

Gee L. Chew, Mgr.  
ICE CREAM BRICKS AND NUGGETS ALWAYS ON HAND  
With Our new Frigidaire we Guarantee all Ice Cream Products

## The Togo Cafe

Confectionery, Fruits, and Tobaccoes  
GOOD MEALS AT ALL HOURS  
ROOMS—By the Day, Week or Month  
FRIGIDAIRE SERVICE FOR OUR ICE CREAM AND SOFT DRINKS

## Transfer

Phone 147 Phone 11  
We Meet All Trains

DEAN LAMB — RAYMOND

Don't forget the Big Dominion Day Celebration and Stampede on July 1st. It will be a day long to be remembered. Be there and bring your friends.

### BREAKING THE GLAD NEWS

First Chorine. "Did you tell anybody of your secret marriage?"

Second Chorine. "No. I'm waiting for my husband to sober up—I want him to be the first to know."—Life

### PLAYS A THINKING PART

"Don't be so noisy" said mother to Jessie. "Why can't you be quiet like Jimmie?"

"Oh, he has to be quiet" replied Jessie. "You see we're playing let's daddy coming home from the LBC and I'm you."—Capper's Weekly.

### STALKING HIS CHOW

Patient—"Is the Doctor in?"  
Attendant—"No he stepped out for lunch."

Patient—"Will he be in after lunch?"

Attendant—"Why no, that's what he went out after."—Boston Transcript.

### TONSILS ARE WILLING

Misses—"Now, Matilda, I want you to show what you can do to night. We have a few very special friends coming for a musical evening."

Maid—"Well, ma'm, I ain't done no singing for years to speak of, but if you all insist upon it, you can put me down for "The Holy City!" Pathfinder.

## CAPITOL

Theatre - - Raymond

TONIGHT and SATURDAY  
BEBE DANIELS  
STAR OF "RIO RITA" IN

"Love Comes Along"

—Another triumph for Bebe—  
ALSO TALKING COMEDY

MATINEE, SAT. 2:15 p.m.  
First Show Sat. Night at 7:15

MONDAY and TUESDAY

"Man to Man"

ALL Talking VITAPHONE

WED. and THURS.

"Tom Sawyer"

A picture for everyone - young or old.

MATINEE, THURS. at 4:15  
DON'T MISS "TOM SAWYER"

FRI. & SAT. NEXT WEEK  
MILTON SILLS IN

"The Sea Wolf"

All Talking Drama of the Sea

WATCH FOR RETURN DATE ON

"Common Clay"

## Meats

AND:

## Groceries

FRESH FISH  
EVERY THURSDAY

F. T. Holt's  
Market  
Phone 171

## W. Paris

TINSMITH and PLUMBER

Agent for Hecla Furnaces

Eave Troughing, Cornices, and Skylights

EDSUL & CARTRIDGE RADIATORS RECORDED

ESTIMATES GIVEN FREE

Crystal Dairy, Ltd.  
LETHBRIDGE

Milk, Cream, Butter, Butter-milk, Ice Cream and Fountain Supplies

FARMERS:—Highest market prices at all times for your cream. Government inspected grades and test. Ship us your next can.

We guarantee you Satisfaction.

CRYSTAL DAIRY, LIMITED

## WATCH!

This Space for Important Announcement

"EAT THE BEST"

"FORGET THE REST"

ALVIN W. JONES

## Maple Leaf Bakery

## STELLARENE

The Famous Blue-Green Anti-Knock Gas  
Look for It in the Pumps. Try It

S. B. CARD and SONS

## Expert Watch Repairing

WATCHES, DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, CLOCKS  
AND SILVERWARE

MAIL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

P. V. PARKES

DIAMOND MERCHANT AND JEWELER  
311 Fifth Street Lethbridge, Alberta

## Cash Meat Market

PURVEYORS OF HIGHEST QUALITY MEATS

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## BANK OF MONTREAL

Established 1817

*A presentation, in easily understandable form,  
of the Bank's*  
**SEMI-ANNUAL STATEMENT**  
30th April, 1931

## LIABILITIES

## LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC

Deposits . . . . .	\$668,750,090.45
Payable on demand and after notice.	
Notes of the Bank in Circulation . . . . .	33,667,943.00
Payable on demand.	
Letters of Credit Outstanding . . . . .	8,973,911.94
Financial responsibilities undertaken on behalf of customers for commercial transactions (see offsetting amount (x) in "Resources").	
Other Liabilities . . . . .	2,334,491.71
Items which do not come under the foregoing headings.	
<b>Total Liabilities to the Public . . . . .</b>	<b>\$710,726,437.10</b>

## LIABILITIES TO THE SHAREHOLDERS

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits & Reserves for Dividends . . . . .	76,171,269.11
This amount represents the shareholders' interest in the Bank, over which liabilities to the public take precedence.	
<b>Total Liabilities . . . . .</b>	<b>\$786,897,706.21</b>

## RESOURCES

## To meet the foregoing Liabilities the Bank has

Cash in its Vaults and in the Central Gold Reserves . . . . .	\$ 79,312,099.47
Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks . . . . .	36,759,328.40
Payable in cash on presentation.	
Money on Deposit with Other Banks . . . . .	16,937,790.32
Available on demand.	
Government & Other Bonds and Debentures . . . . .	216,329,624.75
Gilt-edge Securities practically all of which mature at early dates.	
Stocks . . . . .	1,299,802.11
Railway and Industrial and other stocks at or below market value.	
Call Loans outside of Canada . . . . .	34,040,763.27
Secured by bonds, stocks and other negotiable securities of greater value than the loans and representing money quickly available with no disturbing effect on conditions in Canada.	
Call Loans in Canada . . . . .	11,347,437.63
Payable on demand and secured by bonds and stocks of greater value than the loans.	

## TOTAL OF QUICKLY AVAILABLE RESOURCES (equal to 55.72% of all Liabilities to the Public)

Other Loans . . . . .	361,918,245.42
To manufacturers, farmers, merchants and others, on conditions consistent with sound banking.	
Bank Premises . . . . .	14,500,000.00
Three properties only are carried in the names of holding companies; the stock and bonds of these companies are entirely owned by the Bank and appear on the books at \$1.00 in each case. All other of the Bank's premises, the value of which largely exceeds \$14,500,000, appear under this heading.	
Real Estate and Mortgages on Real Estate . . . . .	1,780,837.77
Acquired in the course of the Bank's business and in process of being realized upon.	
x Customers' Liability under Letters of Credit . . . . .	8,973,911.94
Represents liabilities of customers on account of Letters of Credit issued by the Bank for their account.	
Other Assets not included in the foregoing . . . . .	3,697,809.98
<b>Making Total Assets of . . . . .</b>	<b>\$786,897,706.21</b>
to meet payment of Liabilities to the Public of . . . . .	710,726,437.10
<b>leaving an excess of Assets over Liabilities to the Public of . . . . .</b>	<b>\$ 76,171,269.11</b>

## PROFIT and LOSS ACCOUNT

Profits for the half year ending 30th April, 1931 . . . . .	\$2,771,753.71
Dividends paid or payable to Shareholders . . . . .	\$2,160,000.00
Provision for Taxes Dominion Government . . . . .	280,000.00
Reservation for Bank Premises . . . . .	200,000.00
	2,640,000.00
	\$ 131,753.71
Balance of Profit and Loss Account, October 31st, 1930 . . . . .	947,047.38
Balance of Profit and Loss carried forward . . . . .	\$1,078,801.09

**The strength of a bank is determined by its history, its policy, its management and the extent of its resources. For 113 years the Bank of Montreal has been in the forefront of Canadian finance.**

## STATEMENT BY THE MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE TO THE PEOPLE OF CANADA AT THE OPENING OF THE SEVENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS

1. Do not hesitate to answer the inquiries. The purpose of the Census is to collect data concerning the social and industrial conditions in the country as a whole and for the different provinces, cities, and countries. Answers to the questions will be used for this purpose only. Enumerators and employees of the Census Bureau are liable to severe punishment if they divulge any of the information collected about any individual person.

2. Meet the census-taker courteously. You will save time for yourself and render the Government a great assistance by cooperating with the enumerator when he arrives at your home.

3. If you do not have exact information about such questions as the value of your home or the amount of your earnings, give the best estimate you can.

4. The woman in the home should be prepared for the census question in advance, for she is the member of the family who will be in many cases called upon to answer the inquiries.

5. Persons living alone should fill out promptly and individual blanks left by the enumerator who may have called in their absence, and families away from home on visits should be careful to see that they are counted in the district where they maintain their "usual place of abode."

6. Do not hesitate to ask the census taker to show his credentials if you suspect that he is not a bona fide enumerator.

anxious desire to know how this could be if the ancestry of the race were all of Manasseh.

Let us consider the relative numbers of these two families; Lehi, his wife Sariah, and their sons, Laman, Lemuel, Sam and Nephi—six souls of the tribe of Manasseh, all males but one; Ishmael, his wife, two sons and their families, and five daughters—eleven souls of the tribe of Ephraim—providing Ishmael's sons had no children; but as the record speaks of "them and their families"—instead of them "and their wives" the probability is that they both had children, which would increase their total of souls as many as there were children among them, all of whom were of the blood of Ephraim.

For the present computation we will only include the number specified. Then there was Zoram, the servant of Laban, who came out with Nephi, after assisting him to obtain the brass plates which contained the books of Moses, etc.

We are informed in 1 Nephi; 16:7 that Zoram took Ishmael's eldest daughter to wife, and that Nephi, Laman, Lemuel and Sam each married one of Zoram's wife's sisters. From which tribe Zoram sprang we are definitely informed, but the probabilities that he belonged to one or the other of the half tribes of Joseph are greater than that he was of any other tribe in Israel.

The origin of the American aborigines will not be fully traced without mention of the distinctively Jewish strain in the racial blood. When Zebekiah, king of Judah, was carried captive into Babylon, and his sons were slain before his eyes, a colony was directed to this continent. This was about eleven years after the departure of Lehi from Jerusalem. Among these latter colonists was Mulek, a son of Zebekiah who escaped the massacre and, being of royal blood, the country where the newcomers landed was named after him. Their descendants were discovered by Mosiah and his people when they fled from the land of Nephi and settled in Zarahemla. The whole of North America was afterwards called Mulek by the Nephites, and South America was called Lehi.

Let us now consider the relative proportionate number of each tribe while doing this it will be necessary to keep in mind the law and usage of Israel, that each tribe should marry persons of their own tribe, so as to retain each member of each tribe separate. We find that they of Manasseh, were Lehi, His wife Sariah and his four sons—five men and one woman. They of Ephraim were Ishmael, his wife, two sons, their wives, and five daughters, eight women and three men. Then if Zoram were of Manasseh, add one more man to them, or of Ephraim, add one to them on the male side. In either case there were nine men and nine women paired in marital relation as heads of families to people this choice land above all other lands, being of Ephraim, and of Judah; the Colony who came with Mulek, "into the wilderness."

For comparative numbers—See Mosiah Ch. 25.

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## ORIGIN OF THE AMERICAN INDIANS

(EXTRACT FROM ARTICLE BY  
F. D. RICHARDS, CHURCH  
HISTORIAN)

Away back in 1843, while the Church was located in Nauvoo, Illinois, the Prophet Joseph was led to build a house—the Nauvoo Mansion—for the entertainment of visitors and the travelling public, who for various reasons called to see the beautiful location, the rising Temple, and listen to the inspired teachings of the Latter-Day Prophet.

One day in the autumn of that year as I was passing near, it being in warm weather, I observed the door standing open and the Prophet Joseph inside conversing with one of the brethren, leaning against the counter-

It being a public house, I ventured to walk in, and scarcely had more than time to exchange civilities, when this brother said: "Brother Joseph, how is it we call the Book of Mormon the 'Stick of Joseph' in the hands of Ephraim when the book itself tells us that Lehi is of the lineage of Manasseh? I cannot find it is about the seed of Ephraim dwelling in this land at all." Joseph replied, "You will recollect that when Lehi and his family had gone from Jerusalem out into the wilderness, he sent his son Nephi back to the city to get the plates which contained the law of Moses and many prophecies of the prophets, and that he also brought Ishmael and his family which were mostly daughters. This Ishmael and his family were of the lineage Ephraim, and Lehi's sons took Ishmael's daughters for wives, and this is how they have grown to-

gether, "a multitude of nations in the midst of the earth."

"If we had those one hundred and sixteen pages of manuscript which Martin Harris got away with, you would know all about it, for Ishmael's ancestry is made very plain therein. The Lord told me not to translate it over again, but to take from Nephi's other plates until I came to the period of time where the other translation was broken off, and then to go with Mormon's abridgement again. That it is how it came about that Ishmael's lineage was not given in the Book of Mormon."

This explanation from the Prophet himself made a deep and abiding impression upon my mind, as I had but recently been reading the passage referred to in the third verse of the tenth chapter of Alma, and was pondering over the same thing with



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For Further Particulars Write or apply to  
**HON. R. G. REID** Provincial Treasurer  
**W. V. NEWSON** Deputy Prov. Treasurer  
Parliament Buildings, Edmonton, Alberta

## CHIROPODIST

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Corns, Bunions, Calluses, Ingrown-Nails, Fallen Arches, Etc.  
INSTANT RELIEF CONSULTATIONS FREE

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### OBJECTS AND USES OF THE CENSUS

with Dominion and Provincial Government authorities and leading labour organizations. This information will be of first importance in assisting the Government in its policy regarding unemployment and labour problems generally. The schedule relating to agriculture was also drawn up in consultation with Dominion and Provincial Agriculture Departments and other agricultural authorities, and in the light of the suggestions made for a World Census of agriculture by the International Institute of Agriculture. It will elicit a wealth of information on such features as farm acreages, land values, buildings, implements, crops, fertilizers, farm labour, orchards, small fruits, farm gardens, live stock, poultry, animal products, forest products, land tenure, irrigation, drainage, cooperative marketing, farm mortgages, etc. The schedule on animals etc. in towns is supplementary to the agricultural schedule there are of course a considerable number of horses, cattle, poultry, bees, etc. within urban limits and their products; and those of market gardens, town orchards, etc. are in the aggregate important. The schedule on industrial and business concerns collects only the name, address and class of each; this is for the use of a subsequent detailed inquiry which will be conducted through correspondence by the Bureau, and which will afford a considerable body of new data covering the whole field of distribution. The record of the blind and of deaf-mutes is to facilitate the work of educational and other institutions for these classes. The population in institutions will be enumerated in the regular way by means of the Population schedule proper, but it is intended that a special inquiry shall be handled direct from the Bureau with the heads of institutions in order that not merely the numbers of men, women and children committed to such institutions may be obtained, but also facts regarding the characteristics of the inmates, causes of commitment and other information which will furnish the basis for a complete analysis of problems incidental to social life, and act as a guide to the Provincial Government.



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**FOR RENT**—Furnished Room. Rates reasonable. Phone 23, Raymond.

ments and organizations engaged in social and welfare work.

In connection with these somewhat elaborate and searching series of inquiries the following points should be clearly understood: (1) that no question has been inserted merely for the gratification of curiosity or because the information would be interesting, but only because it has a bearing on basic, social or economic conditions; and (2) that the answers given by the individual are absolutely confidential, every employee of the Census being under oath and penalty against revealing any individual item and the Bureau of Statistics itself being forbidden to issue any statement that would lay bare any personal matter. Though the name of each person is taken down this is not for the purpose of associating the individual with any of the facts that are recorded, but merely as a check on the accuracy of the enumeration. The Census is first and last for statistical purposes and cannot be made the basis of any direct administrative action. Let it also be noted that census enumerators are required to use courtesy and tact in collecting the information, though refusal to answer a census question is penalized by statute.

## SCHOOL GIRL WAVES

We are specializing in Permanent Waves for the younger set and have made a special price during the month of June for their benefit.

Call 87, Sara King, for Information

### REVIEW OF PARLIAMENT

et. It was Mr. Heenan who introduced the eight hour day in the public service of Canada and made it obligatory in Government contracts. As the regulation of hours of labor is a provincial right under the B. N. A. Act, Mr. Heenan repeatedly tried to get the provinces to enact the necessary legislation, but so far, only British Columbia has done so. The former Minister therefore recommended that a conference of the Provincial and Federal authorities be called. There was a general agreement in the House on the principle and Hon. Hugh Guthrie, for the Government, approved it.

Of interest to agriculture was the resolution of M. Rheume, (Liberal-St John Ilerville) to amend the Act providing compensation for tuberculous cattle ordered destroyed. The present recompense is \$60. for grade and \$150 for purebred cattle. Mr. Rheume asked for \$90. and \$180. The motion however was ruled out of order by the Speaker as under the rules no Member may make a motion that will involve the expenditure of public money.

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Full Drums, per gal. .... 80c.  
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Half Drums, per gal. .... \$1.48  
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Half Drums, per gal. .... \$1.03  
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## The Harvester -- Thresher Savings Investment Plan

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UNDER THIS NEW PLAN EVERY RESPONSIBLE GRAIN GROWER CAN PAY FOR HIS MCCORMICK-DEERING OUT OF A PART OF THE SAVINGS HIS COMBINE WILL MAKE

Crop production cost figures compiled by McCormick-Deering Harvester-Thresher users show savings of from 15 to 20 cents a bushel as compared to the binder method of harvesting.

We are so confident that thousands of Canadian grain growers can make proportionate savings with a McCormick-Deering Harvester-Thresher that we have announced the MCCORMICK-DEERING HARVESTER-THRESHER SAVINGS INVESTMENT PLAN. By taking advantage of this plan you or any responsible grain grower can purchase a combine now and pay practically all the cost out of the savings you will effect during the next three harvests.

Under this plan you get a time-tried and time-tested combine backed by 18 years of field experience. The details of the plan have been given to all McCormick-Deering dealers. Go to the dealer in your town and ask him about it, or write directly to us if you prefer.

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## The Census of Canada 1931



In the opening weeks of June every family and every home in Canada will be visited by a representative of the Government for the great national purpose of taking the seventh census of Canada.

The census is really a stock-taking. That is, it provides the information to enable the Government and others interested in the development of the country to formulate progressive policies for the happiness, comfort and prosperity of our people.

All the information supplied is strictly confidential, and the officers of the Government are subject to severe penalty if they disclose any of the information which is given to them by residents in the country, to any other than the Government.

Furthermore, it has nothing whatever to do with taxation, or military service, or compulsory school attendance, or immigration, or any such matter; and the government itself cannot use it except for statistical totals.

The Government representative will put the same questions to all, and it is your duty as a resident of this country to answer promptly and truthfully. The Government is very anxious to avoid forcing anyone to answer these questions, but it is empowered to do so in the few cases where individuals may refuse.

Issued by

HON. H. H. STEVENS, Minister

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE—OTTAWA

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Take no chances with low-priced tires of unknown quality. Equip with Oldfield tires—made and guaranteed by Firestone to give you long, dependable mileage. Only Firestone-Oldfield tires have these advantages:

### 1. Gum-Dipped Construction

Increases tire life from 25%—40%

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Eliminates road shocks and gives added insurance against punctures and blowouts.

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—made of tough, long-wearing rubber to give the utmost traction and safety.



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